# Richmond Times-Dispatch

CHRISTMAS

66th YEAR

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## BANGS AND MAPHIS ADDRESS TEACHERS

Humorist-Editor Tells of "Salubrities" He Has Met and Known.

### **GOVERNOR STUART PRESIDES**

President of State Teachers' Association Recommends More Pay for Instructors.

tion, read his annual report.

those qualities' of mind and of sweetness and heavenly under the most trying circum

### PRESIDENT MAPRIS

horted the members of the conference when Dr. Brewer removed the apto work more and talk less at the an- pendix. nual meetings, pleaded for more ademembers of the school force in the State, urging the enactment of efthe Legislature, declared in favor of the proposed educational survey, and su called for the expenditure of more money by the State for educational

of his report dealing with compulsory chool attendance, when he said: as the foundation stone of democracy as we profess; if we believe that ar educated citizen is a more valuable asset than an ignorant one; if we beheve that illiteracy is a cost upon our proud civilization; if we believe that the presence of ignorant and uneducated people places a social and moral obligation upon us; if we believe in doing the right and just thing by our eighbors, then we must support Statewide compulsory education, notwithranding the fact that there are some difficulties, though not at all insur-

## CANNOT GET TRAINED TEACHERS

paid a sufficient number of ceived by them. trained teachers could not be obtained. The average annual salary paid white receipts is ordered as follows: teachers of all grades in the counties in 1915 was \$293.19, which is 93 cents per working day, since a teacher must vania, Lackawanna, Erie, Lehigh Vallive twelve months, in which there are ley, Ann Arbor, Michigan Central and 313 working days."

"There are two fundamental ques- 20 per cent. ions to be considered in connection President Maphis. "They are the ville and Nashville, 10 per cent. method of raising the funds, and the method of their distribution. The present method of raising funds, conestate and tangible personal property cent. and of special appropriations by the Legislature, is inadequate and unsatisfactory. Unless it is changed and wa rid ourselves of the pernicious fallacy of direct appropriations, the schools Texas, 10 per cent. will never receive an adequate amount because a 10-cent tax will not produce enough and because the Legislature will never have a large enough surplus give the amount needed. Just think of a direct appropriation of \$2. 600,000 which State Superintendent III here a few days ago, supposedly

Stearnes says we need. (Continued on Fourth Page.) Standard Oil King Reported Near Death



## JOHN D. ARCHBOLD DYING IN HIS TARRYTOWN HOME

Company Not Expected to Survive the Sunrise.

FOUR, BLOOD TRANSFUSIONS

Efforts to Prolong Life of Magnate Believed to Have Been in Vain. Rockefeller Abandons Trip to Remain at His Side.

William Rockefeller

salubrities to Rich- her daughter and son. They are de- General Gonzales Cuellar was respon-

was operated u November 21 for appendicitis. He he. Carranza officers that General Trevino Falkenhayn is keeping up its pressure bership comprises seventy-five cold- livers war material to them." READS ANNIAL REPORT came ill on November 19 but twenty. left first for Tabalcapa, south of the against the Roumanians west and storage warehouses in New York, New President Maphis spent the larger four hours clapsed before he would ortion of his time to making sugges. Dermit the calling of the family phytions for the improvement of the edu. sician. Five surgeons and five nurses City extional system in Virginia. He ex. were at the side of the operating table

quate pay and more thorough training despite his advanced years, Mr. Archhold possessed more than an even chance to recover, but he began to lose ground, and on Wednesday night he began sinking so rapidly that the geons refused to leave his side.

Although no details were forthcoming from the house, it was declared that the most heroic efforts to defeat Hearty appliance was given that part impending death were resorted to.

Dr. Brewer declined to-night to comment upon the condition of his noted If we believe in universal education patient, referring all inquiries to the

#### TO RELIEVE CAR SHORTAGE

Various Roads Ordered to Return More Rolling Stock Than Is Received by them.

By Associated Press WASHINGTON, November 30 .- Naion-wide redistribution of box cars is required by a new order agreed upon by the railroad conference committee on car efficiency in its campaign to mountable, in the way of its enforce- relieve the car shortage which is holding up freight shipments in many parts of the country. The order, which will AT SALARIES NOW PAID be issued to-morrow to become effective Speaking of the present low average immediately, directs lines in sections salary paid teachers, President Maphis where there is an excess of such equipment to return at junction points until "Of course, low standards are re- further notice specified percentages of tained largely because at the very low box cars in excess of the number re-

Deliveries of box cars in excess of

New England roads, 30 per cent. The Baltimore and Ohio, Pennsylothers in the same territorial group,

Central and Southern roads, includ-State school funds," declared ing the Central of Georgia and Louis-Northwestern roads, including the

Chicago and Northwestern, Chicago, Burlington and Quincy, St. Paul, Rock sisting mainly of a 10-cent tax on real Island and Northern Pacific, 20 per The Union Pacific and others in the

same group, 15 per cent. The Frisco, Cotton Belt, Kansas City Southern and Missouri, Kansas and

#### John Hays Hammond III.

(By Associated Press,) BALTIMORE, MD., November 30,-John Hays Hammond, the mining engineer of New York, who was taken If that sum were to be appropriated be in a more serious condition to-Inight.

# ROUTED BY VILLA

Forces of Bandit Chieftain in Full Possession of Chihuahua City.

#### DEAD PILED HIGH IN STREETS

Defenders Left Alive Seek Safety in Flight to Plains of Juarez.

JUAREZ, November 30.-The rem

escaped to the north. anza soldiers. The hospitals here are

The troop trains that brought this surviving force to the border left Chihuahua City at 19:39 Monday morning.

SHARE IN THE RETREAT on the battle field.

cemetery and Santa Rosa Hill the dead Along the streets

ranza troops were winning during the the fighting, but, retirement of the Carranza forces, the last train left.

#### CUELLAR ALLOWS INFANTRY LINE TO BE WEAKENED

One civilian refugee claimed that

is believed by the refugees and city, and from there moved to Aldama, northwest of the capital, in the center, Jersey and Connecticut. It is believed about twenty miles from Chihuahua having forced the Roumanians to fall that, to evade the laws of the various

o-day he had seen Villa in the city on north, having captured the town of to hold his goods in one State until Monday morning. He said Villa was Campulung, thus opening the way for just before the time expires for the walking without crutches, as if to in- the unhindered advance of additional goods to be released and then to move spire his men with his fortitude. He troops of the central powers through looked much thinner than of old.

To obtain medicines for his wound, broken into two drug stores in the is not impeding to any extent the lf the Federal government were to broke into stores and private homes, sians in this region, but again it is

by these refugees. In Chihuahua City Buzeu and Prahova Valleys. one foreign refugee said George Brit-tingham, an American, was seen at the station, but he did not get away on the last train. All of the refugees said that there had been no killing of for- there been any fighting of great ineigners up to the time they left, al- tensity so far as the official though there were rumors that several show. The big guns of the belligerhinese had been killed

EACH COMMANDER GIVEN

said the Villa commanders who were region of Monastir, Serbia, where rain each given a section of the city to and fog are hindering the operations, attack were: Julio Acosta, who was In the Russian theater Lopez, Raudelio Uribe, Juan Murga, tacks on the Zlota-Lipa River, in Ga-Silvertree Queveda, Mariano Tamez licia. and Rodrigo Quevedo.

Villa followers are said to have cap- BUKHAREST CHANGING tured five field pieces on Santa Rosa Hill, shouting Viva Villa," and sing-

ing as they charged. General Ozuna, injured but not disabled by four bullet flesh wounds, routed out the fleeing Carranza officers from the refugee train at Sauz and made them return to his command, according to a man who says he was an eyewitness of the event. The general then announced that he was going back to Chihuahua City, and that neither Villa nor any one else could stop him.

#### BUYS RICH SWAMP LANDS

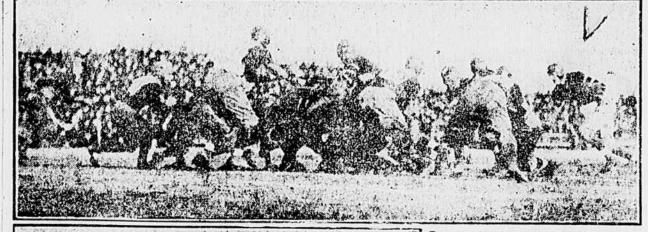
Syndiente Headed by Mark W. Potter Purchases 45,000 Acres near Belhaven, N. C.

| By Associated Press. | | NORFOLK, VA., November 30.—The nnouncement was made to-day that a New York syndicate, headed by Mark W. Potter, president of the Carolina, Clinchfield and Ohio Railroad, had Ohio Railroad, had bought a tract of 45,000 acres of swamp land near Belhaven, N. C., from the land near Belhaven, N. C., from John L. Roper Lumber Company. said that the tract will be reclaimed

for agricultural purposes.

J. H. Young, president of the Norfolk suffering from a cold, was reported to be in a more serious condition tobe in a more serious condition toclosing of the deal, declined to state the monetary consideration involved,

Scenes From Virginia-Carolina Football Classic Yesterday



of Food Alleged by In-

them to a warehouse in another State

laws relating to cold-storage houses

take under its cloak all the cold-stor-

age houses in the country and make

one comprehensive law for them, the

sistent with a square deal for all

WILSON HAS QUIET DAY

Family, but Attends Ball in

Associated Pre-

quietly with members of his family,

This morning, with Mrs. Wilson, he

attended his regular Presbyterian

Church, having declined invitations to

EDWARD WOOD KILLED

charged as He Enters

Automobile.

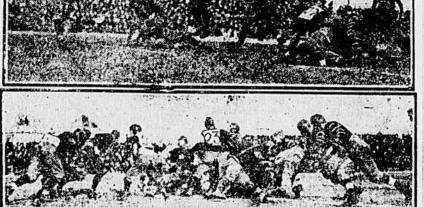
Evening.

law allows in that other State.

started to-morrow.

"Its mem-

Combination.



Center—Virginia players endeavoring to block a Folger punt

## GUNS OF VON MACKENSEN CLOSING IN ON CAPITAL

the city by shell fire and rifle balls. Teuton Forces Now Are Less Than Conspiracy to Maintain High Prices Sixteen Miles South of Bukharest.

STILL DRIVING FORWARD STRINGENT LAWS NECESSARY

City Has Been Transformed Into Seventy-Five Warehouses in States an Armed Camp, and Civilians Are in Flight-All Ordered to Leave Within Five Days.

leading north from Giurgiu. Von Mac- Mitchel's committee on food supply, is us moral right to such confidence.

leanwhile, the army of General von trust." Mr. Hartigan said. ity. back to Glavatziotzu, thirty-seven Cine Mexican civilian refugee declared miles from Bukharest and, further of goods in one cold-storage warehouse

the Torzburg Pass into Wallachia. The offensive begun by the Russians Villa is said by this refugee to have in the region of Kirlibaba apparently city. Thinking this action meant the Teutonic inroads into Roumania. Adlooting. Villa bandits ditional gains are conceded to the Rus-Villa is said to have shot two of his asserted that they have been dearly followers and succeeded in stopping the paid for in casualties. The Roumanians on the north and northwest living will be organized by the Na- The War Minister, Lieutenant-Gen-Nothing was known of the Americans fronts have made progress in the

ents on the front in France and Belgium are still active at various points. SECTION OF CITY TO ATTACK The only infantry engagement report-Joseph Ynez Salazar's command was ed was near Ypres, where, in an atreported to have been sent south to tack on a two-mile front, the British stop the advance of General Maycotte's were repulsed, according to Berlin, cavalry column, and took no part in Both Berlin and Sona record the rethe capture of the city. One refugee pulse of entente allied attacks in the reported to have been killed; Martin troops have stopped strong Russian at- President Spends Thunksgiving With

#### INTO A WAR CAMP ident Wilson spent Thanksgiving Day

Associated Press. 1 BERLIN, November 30 (via Sayville), but to-night he accepted an invitation The Roumanian defensive positions to attend the Navy Relief Society ball in the mountain district east of the at the Washington Navy-Yard. He Alt River now are more and more un- and Mrs. Wilson occupied a box. der the increasing pressure of General von Falkenhayn's advancing army, says the Overseas News Agency. After the victory near Tigveni, on November 26, the fate of the long-defended position at Curtea de Arges was Methodist churches. doomed, and there the monument of the late King Carol of Roumania fell into the possession of General von Falkenhayn.

In Southern Wallachia, General von Mackensen's armies are advancing irresistibly, continues the Overseas Agency, while in Dobrudja the Bulgarians, together with Turkish artil-Mark lery, repulsed Russian attacks. Bukharest is declared to be chang-

ing into a war camp. Half the population already has left the Roumanian capital, according to reports published the Swiss newspaper, the Bern the head. Mr. Wood was on a hunting Bund.

General Berthelot, the French mili-

## GERMANY READY TO END WAR ON ITS OWN TERMS

It Will Yield Only When Existence and Future Have Been Guaranteed.

NATION'S POSITION OUTLINED

Chancellor Von Bethmann-Hollweg Again Announces Unalterable Stand of His Country-Man-Power Bill Is Introduced in Reichstag.

gard to the military situation and the North Callinians.

tive forces," the Chancellor said. "Acordingly, our enemies desire it. They celebrated the past summer as a period of victory. But did they obtain what they wanted?

FOR ITS PART IN WAR mania, through which a great change of New York, New Jersey and of events was expected, is now atoning to the present. He will help us further

> our troops, which cannot be expressed conscience, since we, the first and only gentlemen, this right ought at the runner's ankles, and halted him-

and, and almost the whole world deto do everything in Cermany's power

"Hands that are idle assist the The bill, he continued, had been discussed with the interested trades and in the Reichstag main committee, and and keep them there as long as the "On behalf of the confederate gov-

ernments," the Chancellor continued, I ask you to assi t in the work which will bring us new stringth and guide us toward victory and peace." WAR MATERIAL PARAMOUNT Thrift clubs to reduce the cost of

#### IN PRESENT CONFLICT

tional Housewives' League, Mrs. Julian eral von Stein, pointed out the para-Heath, president of the organization, mount role of war material during the announced here to-day. A campaign, present conflict. He said the heroism AT VARIOUS POINTS she asserted, which "will be the great- of the troops at the front imposed upon In none of the other theaters has est movement ever undertaken for the every German at home the necessity protection of the customer," will be of providing the requisite materials, and added: "The enemy has suffered appalling

"A regular plan of work has been outlined for the thrift units," said Mrs. losses from our artillery. For a long Heath, "which will enable housewives time a very energetic French general to reduce the cost of living by their stood opposite my sector. We found practice of thrift in adjusting their on prisoners and on the dead documents homes and housekeeping to the present which mostly were incomprehensible to conditions and holding all prices at as us. From them we learned how many near a normal figure as possible condeath sentences were passed by general on his own soldiers. At the time of our victorious attack on the much-talked-of wire hedge at Thiepval, behind which machine guns were placed, the order was given: Whoever retreats will be shot. At the time of the attack on the heights south of have preserved their ancient spirit, and Avricourt, soldiers captured there to lose to such an opponent is well stated they had received the order: WASHINGTON, November 20.-Pres-Every one who retreats will be shot.

"To us such an order is incomprehensible. The heroism and sense of George Tandy did not forget that big duty of our soldiers justify our confidence that they will never be found wanting, even when fighting against father in the crowd. numerically superior forces

#### SHIPPING IS WARNED

Lanes Because of Submarine Danger.

(B) Associated Press. J N. November 30.—Shipping ROSTON. messages warning entente allied ship- packed lobby at Murphy's Hotel last Meets Denth When Shotgun is Disping to avoid the regular steamship night when he was forced to mount a lanes because of the reported presence table and make a spe of German submarines on this side of VICTORS MARCH WITH HATTIESBURG, MISS., November 3).
Edward Wood, thirty-five, secretary

The Atlantic had been sent out to-day, at least once every four hours. The warnings are believed to have come Carolinians, headed by their band of United Naval Stores Company, from allied cruisers patrolling the thirty pieces, passed through and of New Orleans, was killed near Here coast, and the British government sta- marched down Broad Street to Murto-day when his shotgun was acci- tions at Halifax and Bermuda, and phy's Hotel in a solid line, treading dentally discharged as he was entering were similar to those which have been lightly to the tune of "Marching Down an automobile. The load struck him in sent broadcast for the last few weeks, the Field." Behind them came a sad-

Foreign shipping, according to retrip with several local business men. ports received He was born in North Carolina, and avoided the regular lane off the Nan- stanchness of the men who had striven tary strategist with the Roumanian was well known in naval stores circles tucket Shoals lightship, where the U-53 against them so long and so well. The operated on October 8.

## CAROLINA WINS FROM VIRGINIA BY SCORE OF 7 TO O

Folger Makes Fifty-Two-Yard Run, Resulting in Only Goal.

GREAT CROWD VIEWS FOOTBALL CLASSIC

Tarheels Cheer First Winning Team to Face University Since 1905.

GOOD SPIRIT ON BOTH SIDES

arolinians Jubilant in Victory-Virginians Admit That Best Team Won.

thereafter Virginia was kept on th defensive, in spite of her gains by the

The narrative might end here purposes of the measure. It was the occasion the, home institution was Chancellor's sixtleth birthday, and his brought to fight between her own desk was decorated with chrysanthe- goal posts. But of that more will be seen on another page, where the reader "The war continues, with its destruc- may learn in detail how the battle was won and lost.

#### FOLGER'S GREAT RUN

BRINGS ONLY SCORE It was in the third quarter, when the ball was near the middle of the field, signal for Folger to take the leather. "Our lines are unbroken, and Rou- He caught the fling squarely and true Connecticut Said to Be in the for what she did. God has helped us him and reached for his heels. Another and, straightening himself out, Folger istence of an interstate combination of in words of thanks, and our clear like hounds on a warm trail, took up Hartigan, commissioner of weights and end the war by a peace guaranteeing and increased the speed as victory drew our existence and our future—they give nearer his vision. He crossed, and a breathless, foot-worn Virginian dropped

> with the Blue and shook under the stamping of thou-The Chancellor arged the necessity led by Father Tandy, rose in a mighty sands of feet and thousands of voices, in order to manufacture the necessary time that Carolina had won a game chorus of applause. since 1905, when she carried home a score of 17 to 0; the second time she had scored a touchdown and the fourth time she had scored at all during eight years of play. In 1906 and in 1999 was in harmony with the patriotic But it was characteristic of Carolina spirit shown by the whole nation since that she went from defeat to defeat, battered and worn, with never-faint heart and never-waning hope. From one battle lost she always looked forward to another to win. nine years, but the victory was all the sweeter.

#### CARRY VICTORIOUS TEAM AROUND THE FIELD

When the game ended, with the leather in Virginia territory and in Virginia hands, babel broke loose in every stand and bleacher, and the wearers of the Blue and White, scattering restraint to the winds, fell upon the field like a Roman mob. was rushed and shouldered. Then came Tandy, Tennent, Bellamy, Williams and the rest. There were enough shoulders for the triumphal march around the field, and the others of the gesticulating, shricking, wildly happy mob fell in behind.

Carolinians have never failed to cheer their teams, even in the moment of defeat. When, after so many years, they again held victory within their grasp, they did not forget the courtesy due those who, striving odds, so gamely lost. The Carolinians worth the struggle. At the height of the enthusiasm

over victory, grimly, sweaty-faced of his. Over the swaying mob of victory-crazed Tarheels, he spied his

"There is my father now," he said to his bearers. "Take me to him; quick." Reaching his big, busky parent, who had journeyed here from the Pan-American mass at St. Patrick's Told to Avoid Regular Transaffantle swung his arms tightly around his neck and kissed the father who is more

than a father-a real comrade and clium. "I wouldn't take thousands of dollars circles reported to-night that radio for that kiss," Father Tandy told a

dened array of Virginians, but, withat, here again to-day, an array that could not but admire the

(Continued on Eighth Page.)